

EVOLUTION OF FAR-FIELD DIFFRACTION PATTERNS AND NONLINEAR OPTICAL PROPERTIES OF SAE 70 OIL

QUSAY M. A. HASSAN, H. BAKR, H. A. SULTAN, RAED M. HASSAN & C. A. EMSHARY

Department of Physics, College of Education for Pure Sciences, University of Basrah Governorate, Iraq

ABSTRACT

The investigation of nonlinear optical characteristics of SAE 70 oil, by using self - diffraction techniques and Z-scan technique, using continuous wave (CW), visible laser beam is presented. Multiple diffraction rings were observed, when a beam propagates through this oil. A large thermal-induced nonlinear refractive index, up to $2.498 \times 10^{-7} \text{ cm}^2/\text{W}$ was obtained from SAE 70 oil, under 473 nm continuous wave (CW), laser irradiation. The nonlinear absorption of SAE 70 oil was obtained from open aperture, z-scan technique. Optical limiting performance of SAE 70 oil was investigated under irradiation, by a CW laser beam using transmission measurement, through the sample which indicates that this material is a potential candidate, for optical limiting applications in low power CW regime.

KEYWORDS: Nonlinear Optics, Nonlinear Refractive Index, Z-Scan Technique, Optical Limiting

PACS Number(s): 42.70. -a, 42.65-k, 42.65.An